Trčková, Dita

Bibliography

In: Trčková, Dita. Representations of natural catastrophes in newspaper discourse. Vydání 1. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2014, pp. 97-106

ISBN 978-80-210-7414-9

Stable URL (handle): <u>https://hdl.handle.net/11222.digilib/133029</u> Access Date: 04. 12. 2024 Version: 20220831

Terms of use: Digital Library of the Faculty of Arts, Masaryk University provides access to digitized documents strictly for personal use, unless otherwise specified.

MUNI Masarykova univerzita Filozofická fakulta ARTS Digital Library of the Faculty of Arts, Masaryk University digilib.phil.muni.cz

Bibliography

- Allan, Keith. 2009. "The Connotations of English Colour Terms: Coulor-based X-phemisms." Journal of Pragmatics 41: 626–37.
- Allan, Stuart. 2010. News Culture. 3rd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Anderson, Alice. 1997. *Media, Culture and the Environment*. London; Bristol, PA: University College London Press.
- Arbon, Paul. 2010. "Applying Lessons Learned to the Haiti Earthquake Response." Australasian Emergency Nursing Journal 13: 4–6.
- Arquembourg, Jocelyne. 2009. "Who Did the Tsunami Happen to? An Analysis of the Media Account of Events as Part of a Process in Collective Understanding." *Global Media and Communication* 5, no. 3: 389–408.
- Balaji, Murali. 2011. "Racializing Pity: The Haiti Earthquake and the Plight of 'Others'." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 28, no. 1: 50–67.
- Barthes, Roland. 1993. Mythologies. London: Vintage Books.
- Becker, Annette. 2007. "Between 'Us' and 'Them': Two TV Interviews with German Chancellor Gerhard Shröder in the Run-up to the Iraq War." In *Discourse, War and Terrorism*, ed. by Adam Hodges, and Chad Nilep, 161–83. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Beemer, Rod. 2006. *The Deadliest Woman in the West: Mother Nature on the Prairies and Plains*. Caldwell: Caxton Press.
- Bell, Allan. 1991. The Language of News Media. Oxford; Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Bell, Allan. 1998. "The Discourse Structure of News Stories." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 64–104. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Bennett, W. Lance, Regina G. Lawrence, and Steven Livingston. 2007. When the Press Fails: Political Power and the News Media from Iraq to Katrina. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Birchall, Katharine A. 2007. "Corporate Ownership." In *Media Bias: Finding It, Fixing It*, ed. by William David Sloan, and Jenn Burleson Mackay, 199–213. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Co.
- Birkmann, Jörn. 2006. "Measuring Vulnerability to Promote Disaster-resilient Societies: Conceptual Frameworks and Definitions." In *Measuring Vulnerability to Natural Hazards: Towards Disaster Resilient Societies*, ed. by Jörn Birkmann, 9–54. Tokyo; New York: United Nations University Press.
- Bishop, Hywel, and Adam Jaworski. 2003. "We Beat 'em': Nationalism and the Hegemony of Homogeneity in the British Press Reportage of Germany versus England during Euro 2000." *Discourse and Society* 14, no. 3: 243–71.
- Black, Max. 1979. "More About Metaphor." In *Metaphor and Thought*, ed. by Andrew Ortony, 19–43. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Boskin, Joseph. 1986. Sambo: The Rise and Demise of an American Jester. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brookes, Heather Jean. 1995. "Suit, Tie and a Touch of Juju' The Ideological Construction of Africa: A Critical Discourse Analysis of News on Africa in the British Press." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 6: 461–94.
- Butler, Judith. 2004. Precarious Life: The Powers of Violence and Mourning. London: Verso.
- Cacciari, Cristina. 1998. "Why Do We Speak Metaphorically: Reflections on the Functions of Metaphor in Discourse and Reasoning." In *Figurative Language and Thought*, ed. by Albert N. Katz et al., 119–57. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, Joseph. 1986. *The Inner Reaches of Outer Space: Metaphor as Myth and as Religion*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Cassirer, Ernst. 1946. The Myth of the State. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Chandler, Daniel. 1994. Semiotics for Beginners. Accessed July 31, 2014. http://www.aber. ac.uk/~dgc/semiotic.html.
- Charteris-Black, Jonathan. 2005. *Politicians and Rhetoric: The Persuasive Power of Metaphor*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Chilton, Paul. 1996. Security Metaphors: Cold War Discourse from Containment to Common European Home. New York: P. Lang.
- Chilton, Paul. 2004. Analysing Political Discourse: Theory and Practice. London: Routledge.
- Chilton, Paul, and Mikhail Ilyin. 1993. "Metaphor in Political Discourse: The Case of the 'Common European House'." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 1: 7–31.
- Chouliaraki, Lilie, and Norman Fairclough. 1999. Discourse in Late Modernity: Rethinking Critical Discourse Analysis. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Chouliaraki, Lilie. 2006. The Spectatorship of Suffering. London: Sage.
- Chovanec, Jan. 2010. "Legitimation through Diferentiation: Discursive Construction of Jacques Le Worm Chirac as an Opponent to Military Action." In Perspectives in Politics and Discourse, ed. by Ursula Okulska, and Piotr Cap, 61–81. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Conboy, Martin. 2007. The Language of the News. London; New York: Routledge.
- Cooper, Christopher, and Robert Block. 2006. Disaster: Hurricane Katrina and the Failure of Homeland Security. New York: Times Books.
- Davis, Angela Y. 1988. Violence against Women and the Ongoing Challenge to Racism. Latham, NY: Kitchen Table.
- Davis, Craig, Vladimir Keilis-Borok, Vladimir Kossobokov, and Alexandre Soloviev. 2012. "Advance Prediction of the March 11, 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake: A Missed Opportunity for Disaster Preparedness." *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 1: 17–32.
- de Waal, Alexander. 2008. "Foreword." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena and Mark Schuller. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Devereux, Eoin. 1998. Devils and Angels: Television, Ideology and the Coverage of Poverty. University of Luton Press.
- Dickson, David. 2010. "Tsunami Disaster: A Failure in Science Communication." In Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 275–77. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.

- Dobrovol'skij, Dmitrij, and Elisabeth Piirainen. 2005. Figurative Language: Cross-cultural and Cross-linguistic Perspectives. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Dupuy, Alex. 2010. "Commentary Beyond Earthquake: A Wake-Up Call for Haiti." Latin American Perspectives 37, no. 3: 195–204.
- Eagleton, Terry. 1991. Ideology: An Introduction. London; New York: Verso.
- El Refaie, Elisabeth. 2001. "Metaphors We Discriminate By: Naturalized Themes in Austrian Newspaper Articles about Asylum Seekers." *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 5, no. 3: 352–71.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1989. Language and Power. London: Longman.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1992. Discourse and Social Change. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1995a. Critical Discourse Analysis: The Critical Study of Language. London; New York: Longman.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1995b. Media Discourse. London: Edward Arnold.
- Fairclough, Norman, and Ruth Wodak. 2010. "Critical Discourse Analysis in Action." In Applied Linguistics Methods: A Reader: Systemic Functional Linguistics, Critical Discourse Analysis and Ethnography, ed. by Caroline Coffin, Theresa Lillis, and Kieran O'Halloran, 98–111. London; New York: Routledge.
- Fernandez, James W. 1991. "Introduction: Confluents of Inquiry." In *Beyond Metaphor: The Theory of Tropes in Anthropology*, ed. by James W. Fernandez, 1–13. California: Stanford University Press.
- Fillmore, Charles J. 2008. "The Merging of 'Frames'." In Frames, Corpora, and Knowledge Representation, ed. by Rema Rossini Favretti, 1-12. Bologna: Bononia University Press.
- Fitzpatrick, Patrick J. 2006. Hurricanes: A Reference Book. 2nd ed. California: ABC CLIO.
- Fowler, Roger. 1991. Language in the News: Discourse and Ideology in the Press. London; New York: Routledge.
- Fowler, Roger. 1996. Linguistic Criticism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frerks, Georg. 2010. "Principles Ignored and Lessons Learned: A Disaster Studies Perspective on the Tsunami Experience in Sri Lanka." In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic* and Regional Dimensions, ed. by Dennis McGilvray, and Michele R. Gamburd, 143–62. London; New York: Routledge.
- Frye, Northrop, and Jay Macpherson. 2004. *Biblical and Classical Myths: The Mythological Framework of Western Culture*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Fuller, Linda K. 2010 "Tsunami Communication." In Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 1–14. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Galtung, Johan, and Mari H. Ruge. 1965. "The Structure of Foreign News." *Journal of Peace Research* 2, no. 1: 64–91.
- Gamburd, Michele R., and Dennis McGilvray. 2010. "Introduction." In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic and Regional Dimensions*, ed. by Dennis McGilvray and Michele R. Gamburd, 1–16. London; New York: Routledge.
- Germain, Felix. 2011. "The Earthquake, the Missionaries, and the Future of Vodou." \ Journal of Black Studies 42, no. 2: 247-63.
- Gibbs, Raymond W., Jr. 1994. The Poetics of Mind: Figurative Thought, Language and Understanding. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Girard, Philippe A. 2005. Paradise Lost: Haiti's Tumultuous Journey from Pearl of the Caribbean to Third World Hot Spot. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Goffman, Erving. 1986. Frame Analysis: An Essay on the Organization of Experience. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Goatly, Andrew. 2007. Washing the Brain Metaphor and Hidden Ideology. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Greene, Linda S. 2009. "Governmental Liability for the Katrina Failure." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 206–25. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Grimal, Pierre. 1965. "Introduction: Man and Myth." In *Larousse World Mythology*, ed. by Pierre Grimal, transl. by Patricia Beardsworth, 9–16. New York: Putnam.
- Gros, Jean Germain. 2011. "Anatomy of a Haitian Tragedy: When the Fury of Nature Meets the Debility of the State." *Journal of Black Studies* 42, no. 2: 131–57.
- Gunewardena, Nandini. 2008a. "Human Security Versus Neoliberal Approaches to Disaster Recovery." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 3–16. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Gunewardena, Nandini. 2008b. "Peddling Paradise, Rebuilding Serendib: The 100-Meter Refugees Versus the Tourism Industry in Post-tsunami Sri Lanka." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*,ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 69–92. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Halliday, M. A. K. 1978. Language as Social Semiotic: The Social Interpretation of Language and Meaning. London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M. A. K. 1985. An Introduction to Functional Grammar. London: Edward Arnold.
- Harcup, Tony, and Deirdre O'Neill. 2001. "What is News? Galtung and Ruge Revisited." *Journalism Studies* 2, no. 2: 261–80.
- Harris, Stephen L., and Gloria Platzner. 2004. *Classical Mythology: Images and Insights*. 4th ed. Boston, Mass: McGraw-Hill.
- Harrison, Shirley, ed. 1999a. *Disasters and the Media: Managing Crisis Communications*. Basingstoke, England: MacMillan Press.
- Harrison, Shirley. 1999b. "Preface." In *Disasters and the Media: Managing Crisis Communications*, ed. by Shirley Harrison, xiii–xv. Basingstoke, England: MacMillan Press.
- Hart, Christopher, and Dominik Lukeš. 2007. "Cognitive Linguistics in Critical Discourse Analysis." In *Cognitive Linguistics in Critical Discourse Analysis: Application and Theory*, ed. by Hart Christopher, and Dominik Lukeš, ix-xiii. Newcastle, UK: Cambridge Scholars.
- Hawkes, David. 2003. Ideology. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Hawkins, Bruce. 2001. "Ideology, Metaphor and Iconographic Reference." In Language and Ideology, Volume II: Descriptive Cognitive Approaches, ed. by René Dirven, Roslyn Frank, and Cornelia Ilie, 27–50. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Hodge, Robert, and Gunther Kress. 1993. *Language as Ideology*. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Johns, Alessa. 1999. "Introduction." In *Dreadful Visitations: Confronting Natural Catastrophe* in the Age of Enlightenment, ed. by Alessa Johns, xi-xxv. New York: Routledge.
- Jones-DeWeever, Avis A., and Heidi Hartmann. 2006. "Abandoned Before the Storms: The Glaring Disaster of Gender, Race, and Class Disparities in the Gulf." In *There Is No Such Thing as a Natural Disaster: Race, Class, and Hurricane Katrina*, ed. by Chester Hartman, and Gregory D. Squires, 85–101. New York: Routledge.
- Katz, Albert N. 1996. "On Interpreting Statements as Metaphor or Irony: Contextual Heu-

ristics and Cognitive Consequences." In *Metaphor: Implications and Applications*, ed. by Jeffery Scott Mio, and Albert N. Katz, 1–22. Mahwah, N. J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- Keenan, Alan. 2010. "Building the Conflict Back Better: The Politics of Tsunami Relief and Reconstruction in Sri Lanka." In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic and Regional Dimensions*, ed. by Dennis McGilvray, and Michele R. Gamburd, 17–39. London; New York: Routledge.
- Koch, Pamela T. 2010. "Contribution Competition: Multinational Media Coverage of Government Donations to Tsunami 2004 Victims." In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)per*sonal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 201–12.Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Koller, Veronika. 2004. "Businesswomen and War Metaphors: 'Possessive, Jealous and Pugnacious'?" *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 8, no. 1: 3–22.
- Koo, Yang-Hyun, Yong-Sik Yang and Kun-Woo Song. 2014. "Radioactivity Release from the Fukushima Accident and Its Consequences: A Review." *Progress in Nuclear Energy* 74: 61–70.
- Korkietpitak, Warangkana, I-soon Raungratanaamporna, Ampa Kaewkumkong, and Watunyu Jaiborisudhi. 2013. "Human Security and Japan International Cooperation Agency and Non-governmental Organizations Collaboration (A Case Study of Great East Japan Earthquake/Tsunami)." *Procedia EnvironmentalSciences* 17: 909–17.
- Kövecses, Zoltán. 2010. Metaphor: A Practical Introduction. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kress, Gunther. 1985. *Linguistic Processes in Sociocultural Practice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kress, Gunther, and Theo van Leeuwen. 1998. "Front Pages: (The Critical) Analysis of Newspaper Layout." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell and Peter Garrett, 186–219. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Kress, Gunther, and Theo van Leeuwen. 2006. *Reading Images: The Grammar of Visual De*sign. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Kvaková (Čermáková), Veronika. 2009. "Anatomie Mediálního Příběhu o Povodních 2002 v Deníku MF Dnes." In *Psychologie katastrofické události*, ed. by Tomáš Kohoutek, and Ivo Čermák, 266–317. Praha: Academia.
- Lakoff, George. 2004. Don't Think of an Elephant: Know Your Values and Frame the Debate. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Johnson. 1980. *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Johnson. 1999. Philosophy in the Flesh: The Embodied Mind and Its Challenge to Western Thought. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Turner. 1989. More than Cool Reason: A Field Guide to Poetic Metaphor. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Langer, John. 1992. "Truly Awful News on Television." In *Journalism and Popular Culture*, ed. by Peter Dahlgren, and Colin Sparks, 113–29. London: SAGE Publications.

Larue, Gerald A. 1975. Ancient Myth and Modern Man. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Lau, Raymond W. K. 2004. "Critical Realism and News Production." Media, Culture and Society 26, no. 5: 693–711.

- Leach, Edmund R. 2001. "Anthropological Aspects of Language: Animal Categories and Verbal Abuse." In *The Essential Edmund Leach: Volume 1: Anthropology and Society*, ed. by Stephen Hugh-Jones, and James Laidlaw, 322–43. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lee, Martin A., and Norman Solomon. 1990. Unreliable Sources: A Guide to Detecting Bias in News Media. New York: Carol Publishing Group.
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude. 1972. *Structural Anthropology*. Translated by Claire Jacobson and Brooke Grundfest Schoepf. New York: Basic Books.
- Levitt, Jeremy I., and Matthew C. Whitaker. 2009. "Truth Crushed to Earth Will Rise Again." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 1–21. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Longshore, David. 2008. Encyclopedia of Hurricanes, Tyhphoons, and Cyclones. New York: Facts on File.
- Lule, Jack. 2004. "War and Its Metaphors: News Language and the Prelude to War in Iraq, 2003." *Journalism Studies* 5, no. 2: 179–90.
- Martin, Janet, and Rom Harré. 1982. "Metaphor in Science." In *Metaphor: Problems and Perspectives*, ed. by David S. Miall, 89–105. Brighton, Sussex: Harvester Press.
- Martin, J. R., and David Rose. 2007. *Working with Discourse: Meaning Beyond the Clause*. 2nd ed. London; New York, NY: Continuum.
- McMillan, Alan D., and Ian Hutchinson. 2002. "When the Mountain Dwarfs Danced: Aboriginal Traditions of Paleoseismic Events along the Cascadia Subduction Zone of Western North America." *Ethnohistory* 49, no. 1: 41–68.
- McNair, Brian. 2006. Cultural Chaos: Journalism, News and Power in a Globalised World. London; New York: Routledge.
- Meyer, Michael. 2001. "Between Theory, Method, and Politics: Positioning of the Approaches to CDA." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 14–31. London: SAGE Publications.
- Murali, Balaji. 2011. "Racializing Pity: The Haiti Earthquake and the Plight of "Others"." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 28, no. 1: 50–67.
- Murphy, Kay Best. 2007. "Crime." In *Media Bias: Finding It, Fixing It*, ed. by Wm. David Sloan, and Jenn Burleson Mackay, 117–132. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Co.
- Musolff, Andreas. 2004. *Metaphor in Political Discourse: Analogical Reasoning in Debates about Europe*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niman, Michael I. 2010. "The Political Tsunami: Not All Death and Destruction Is Natural." In Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 85–99. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Norrick, Neal R. 2004. "Hyperbole, Extreme Case Formulation." *Journal of Pragmatics* 36, no. 9: 1727–39.
- Nunn, Kenneth B. 2009. "Still Up on the Roof': Race, Victimology, and the Response to Hurricane Katrina." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt and Matthew C. Whitaker, 183–205. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Nur, Amos. 2008. Apocalypse: Earthquakes, Archaeology, and the Wrath of God. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ortony, Andrew. 1979. "Metaphor: A Multidisciplinary Problem." In *Metaphor and Thought*, ed. by Andrew Ortony, 1–16. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.

Pavelka, Jiří. 1982. Anatomie metafory. Brno: Blok.

- Parker, Everett C. 1980. "What is Right and Wrong with the Media Coverage of Disaster?" In Disasters and the Mass Media: Proceedings of the Committee on Disasters and the Mass Media Workshop, February 1979, Committee on Disasters and the Mass Media, Commission on Sociotechnical Systems, National Research Council, 237–53. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- Pearse, Annona. 2010. "Death in the Media Representations of Tragedy and Trauma: The Port Arthur Masacre and the Thredbo Landslide." In *Journalism and Meaning-making: Reading the Newspaper*, ed. by Verica Ruper, 159–73. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Perrow, Charles. 2007. The Next Catastrophe: Reducing Our Vulnerabilities to Natural, Industrial, and Terrorist Disasters. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pielke, Roger A., Jr., and Roger A. Pielke, Sr. 1997. *Hurricanes: Their Nature and Impacts on Society*. Chichester; New York: Wiley.
- Quinn, Naomi. 1991. "The Cultural Basis of Metaphor." In Beyond Metaphor: The Theory of Tropes in Anthropology, ed. by James W. Fernandez, 56–93. California: Stanford University Press.
- Radford, Benjamin. 2003. Media Mythmakers: How Journalists, Activists, and Advertisers Mislead Us. Amherst: Prometheus Books.
- Radman, Zdravko. 1997. *Metaphors: Figures of the Mind*. Dordrecht; Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Rangel, Lina E., and François Lévêque. 2014. "How Fukushima Dai-ichi Core Meltdown Changed the Probability of Nuclear Accidents?" *Safety Science* 64: 90–98.
- Reed Jr., Adolph. 2008. "Class Inequality, Liberal Bad Faith, and Neoliberalism: The True Disaster of Katrina." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 147–56. Lanham: AltaMira-Press.
- Reisigl, Martin, and Ruth Wodak. 2009. "The Discourse-Historical Approach (DHA)." In Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis, 2nd ed., ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 87–121. London: SAGE Publications.
- Richards, Ivor A. 1936. *The Philosophy of Rhetoric*. London; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, John E. 2004. (Mis)Representing Islam: The Racism and Rhetoric of British Broadsheet Newspapers. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Richardson, John E. 2007. Analysing Newspapers: An Approach from Critical Discourse Analysis. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Richardson, Kay. 1998. "Signs and Wonders: Interpreting the Economy through Television." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 220–50. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Rodriguez Havidan, Tricia Wachtendorf, James Kendra, and Joseph Trainor. 2006. "A Snapshot of the 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami: Societal Impacts and Consequences." *Disaster Prevention and Management* 15, no. 1: 163–77.
- Russell, Glenda M., and Nancy H. Kelly. 2003. *Subtle Stereotyping: The Media, Homosexuality, and the Priest Sexual Abuse Scandal*. Amherst MA: Institute for Gay and Lesbian Strategic Studies (IGLSS).
- Santa Ana, Otto. 1999. "'Like an Animal I Was Treated': Anti-immigrant Metaphor in US Public Discourse." *Discourse and Society* 10, no. 2: 191–224.

- Sanyika, Mtangulizi. 2009. "Katrina and the Condition of Black New Orleans: The Struggle for Justice, Equity, and Democracy." In *Race, Place, and Environmental Justice After Hurricane Katrina: Struggle to Reclaim, Rebuild, and Revitalize New Orleans and the Gulf Coast*, ed. by Robert D. Bullard, and Beverly Wright, 87–111. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Sapir, Edward. 1929. "The Status of Linguistics as a Science." Language 5, no. 4: 207-14.
- Schuller, Mark. 2008. "Deconstructing the Disaster after the Disaster: Conceptualizing Disaster Capitalism." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 17–28. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Semino, Elena. 2008. *Metaphor in Discourse*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Semino, Elena, and Michela Masci. 1996. "Politics is Football: Metaphor in the Discourse of Silvio Berlusconi in Italy." *Discourse and Society* 7, no. 2: 243–69.
- Sheehan, Carol. 1994. "The Northwest Coast." In Native American Myths and Legends, ed. by Colin F. Taylor, 82–98. Vancouver: Cavendish Books.
- Simpson, Robert H., and Herbert Riehl. 1981. *The Hurricane and Its Impact*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- Singer, Eleanor, and Phyllis M. Endreny. 1993. Reporting on Risk: How then Mass Media Portray Accidents, Diseases, Disasters, and Other Hazards. New York: Russel Sage Foundation.
- Soysa, Champika K. 2010. "Psychosocial Perspectives of the Sri Lankan Tsunami Experience." In Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 17–32. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Talbot, Mary. 2007. *Media Discourse: Representation and Interaction*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Tanaka, Norio, Satoshi Yasuda, Kosuke Iimura, and Junji Yagisawa. 2013. "Combined Effects of Coastal Forest and Sea Embankment on Reducing the Washout Region of Houses in the Great East Japan Tsunami." *Journal of Hydro-environment Research* xx: 1–11.
- Tannen, Deborah, ed. 1993. Framing in Discourse. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Taylor, Colin F. 1994. "Introduction." In Native American Myths and Legends, ed. by Colin F. Taylor, 6–11. Vancouver: Cavendish Books.
- Teo, Peter. 2000. "Racism in the News: A Critical Discourse Analysis of News Reporting in Two Australian Newspapers." *Discourse and Society* 11, no. 1: 7–49.
- Thompson, John B. 1990. Ideology and Modern Culture: Critical Social Theory in the Era of Mass Communication. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Thornborrow, Joanna. 2002. Power Talk: Language and Interaction in Institutional Discourse. Harlow; New York: Longman.
- Tumber, Howard. 1993. "'Selling a Scandal': Business and the Media." *Media, Culture and Society* 15: 345–61.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1988a. News as Discourse. Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum Associates.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1988b. "How 'They' Hit the Headlines: Ethnic Minorities in the Press." In *Discourse and Discrimination*, ed. by Geneva Smitherman-Donaldson, and Teun A. van Dijk, 221–62. Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1991. Racism and the Press. London: Routledge.

- van Dijk, Teun A. 1993. "Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 2: 249–83.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1995. "Discourse Semantics and Ideology." *Discourse and Society* 6, no. 2: 243–89.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1996a. Discourse, Racism and Ideology. La Laguna: Rcei Ediciones.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1996b. "Power and the News Media." In *Political Communication in Action: States, Institutions, Movements, Audiences*, ed. by David L. Paletz, 9–36. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1998. "Opinions and Ideologies in the Press." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 21–63. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 2001. "Multidisciplinary CDA: A Plea for Diversity." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 95–120. London: SAGE Publications.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 2008. Discourse and Power. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- van Leeuwen, Theo. 2008. Discourse and Practice: New Tools for Critical Discourse Analysis. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wang, Qiang, XiChen, and XuYi-chong. 2013. "Accident Like the Fukushima Unlikely in a Country with Effective Nuclear Regulation: Literature Review and Proposed Guidelines." *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 17: 126–46.
- Waterhouse, Carlton. 2009. "Failed Plans and Planned Failures: The Lower Ninth Ward, Hurricane Katrina, and the Continuing Story of Environmental Injustice." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 156–82. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Weiss, Gilbert, and Ruth Wodak. 2003. "Introduction: Theory, Interdisciplinarity and Critical Discourse Analysis." In *Critical Discourse Analysis: Theory and Interdisciplinarity*, ed. by Gilbert Weiss, and Ruth Wodak, 1–32. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Werner, Abraham. 1975. A Linguistic Approach to Metaphor. Lisse: Peter de Ridder.
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee. 1939. "The Relation of Habitual Thought and Behavior to Language." Reprinted in Language, Thought, and Reality: Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf, ed. by John B. Carroll, 1956: 134–59. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2001. "What CDA Is About A Summary of Its History, Important Concepts and Its Developments." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 1–13. London: SAGE Publications.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2002. "Aspects of Critical Discourse Analysis." Zeitschrift f
 ür Angewandte Linguistik (ZfAL) 36: 5–31.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2006. "Mediation between Discourse and Society: Assessing Cognitive Approaches in CDA." *Discourse Studies* 8, no. 1: 179–90.
- Wodak, Ruth, and Michael Meyer. 2009. "Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory and Methodology." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, 2nd ed., ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 1–33. London: SAGE Publications.

Newspaper sources:

Online archive of *The Guardian* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012. http://www.guardian.co.uk/.

- Online archive of *The New York Times* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012. http://www.nytimes.com/.
- Online archive of *The Globe and Mail* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012. http://www.proquest.com/.