
WORKS CITED

- Aijmer, K. and Altenberg, B., eds. (1991). *English Corpus Linguistics. Studies in Honour of Jan Svartvik* (Longman).
- Allan, K. (1994). "Indirect Speech Acts: Inferring the Illocutionary Point", in Asher, R. E., ed. (1994), *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, Vol. 3, 1653-1656 (Oxford: Pergamon Press).
- Asher, R. E., ed. (1994). *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics* (Oxford: Pergamon Press).
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How to Do Things with Words* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press).
- Bach, K. and Harnish, R. M. (1984). *Linguistic Communication and Speech Acts* (Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press).
- Bar-Hillel, Y. (1970). *Aspects of Language* (Jerusalem: The Hebrew University).
- Beaugrande, R. de (1980). *Text, Discourse and Process. Toward a Multidisciplinary Science of Texts* (Longman).
- Bolinger, D. (1957). *Interrogative Structures of American English*, Publication of the American Dialect Society, No. 28 (University of Alabama).
- Brazil, D. (1995). *A Grammar of Speech* (Oxford University Press).
- Brown, P. and Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness. Some universals in language usage*, Studies in Interactional Sociolinguistics 4 (Cambridge University Press).
- Brown, G. and Yule, G. (1983). *Discourse Analysis* (Cambridge University Press).
- Bühler, K. (1934). *Sprachtheorie* (Jena).
- Carroll, L. (1994). *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* (Penguin Books).
- Chafe, W. (1986). "Integration and Involvement in Speaking, Writing and Oral Literature", in Tannen, D., ed. (1986), *Spoken and Written Language. Exploring Orality and Literacy* (Ablex Publishing Corporation).
- Channell, J. (1994). *Vague Language* (Oxford University Press).
- Coates, J. (1987). *Epistemic Modality and Spoken Discourse*, Transactions of the Philological Society 1987 (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Collinge, N. E., ed. (1990). *An Encyclopaedia of Language* (Routledge).
- Coupland, J., ed. (2000). *Small Talk* (Longman, Pearson Education).
- Crystal, D. and Davy, D. (1969). *Investigating English Style* (Longman).
- Crystal, D. (1987). *The English Encyclopaedia of Language* (Cambridge).
- Cummings, S. and Ono, T. (1997). "Discourse and Grammar", in Dijk, Th. van, ed. (1997), *Discourse as Structure and Process*, Vol. 1, 113-137 (Sage Publications).
- Daneš, F. (1957). *Intonace a věta ve spisovné češtině* [Intonation and sentence in present-day Standard Czech] (Prague: Academia).
- Daneš, F. (1964). "A Three-Level-Approach to Syntax", *Travaux Linguistiques de Prague* 1.225-240.

- Daneš, F. (1987). "On Prague School functionalism in linguistics", in Dirven and Fried, eds. (1987), *Functionalism in Linguistics* (Amsterdam: Benjamins).
- Dascal, M. (1983). *Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Mind I: Thought in Language* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins).
- Dijk, Th. van (1997). *Discourse as Structure and Process* (Sage Publications).
- Dijk, Th. van (1997). *Discourse as Social Interaction* (Sage Publications).
- Firbas, J. (1992). *Functional Sentence Perspective in Written and Spoken Communication* (Cambridge University Press).
- Firbas, J. (1997). "On Some Basic Issues of the Functional Sentence Perspective IV", *Brno Studies in English* 23.51-85.
- Firth, J. R. (1964). *Papers in Linguistics* (Oxford University Press).
- Fowler, R. (1996). *Linguistic Criticism*, 2nd edition (Oxford University Press).
- Frawley, W. (1992). *Linguistic Semantics* (University of Delaware, LEA Publishers).
- Geier, M. (1995). *Der Wiener Kreis* (Reinbeck bei Hamburg: Rowohlt Monographien, Rowohlt Taschenbuch Verlag).
- Grice, H. P. "Logic and Conversation", in Cole P. and Morgan, J. L., eds., *Syntax and semantics 3: Speech acts*, 41-58 (New York: Academic).
- Grice, H. P. (1970). "Logic and Conversation", in *Studies in the Way of Words*, 1-143 (Harvard University Press).
- Halliday, M. A. K. (1970). *A Course in Spoken English: Intonation* (Oxford University Press).
- Halliday, M. A. K. (1973). "The Tones of English", in Jones, W. E. and Laver, J. (1973), *Phonetics in Linguistics. A Book of Readings* (Longman).
- Halliday, M. A. K. (1990). *Spoken and written language* (Oxford University Press).
- Halliday, M. A. K. (1991). "Corpus Studies and Probabilistic Grammar", in Aijmer, K. and Altenberg, B., eds. (1991), *English Corpus Linguistics. Studies in Honour of Jan Svartvik* (Longman).
- Havránek, B. (1929). "Influence de la fonction de la langue littéraire sur la structure phonologique et grammaticale du tchéque littéraire", *Travaux du Cercle linguistique de Prague* 1.106-120.
- Hofstede, G. (1991). *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind* (McGraw-Hill Book Company).
- Holmes, J. (1984). "Modifying Illocutionary Force", *Journal of Pragmatics* 1984.345-365.
- Holmes, J. (1992). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* (Longman).
- Holmes, J. (1995). *Women, Men and Politeness* (Longman).
- Horn, L. R. (1988). "Pragmatic Theory", in *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey I, Linguistic Theory: Foundations* (Cambridge University Press).
- Hudson, R. (1980). *Sociolinguistics* (Cambridge University Press).
- Hymes, D. (1972). "Models of the Interaction of Language and the Social Life", in Gumperz, J. J. and Hymes, D., eds. (1972), *Directions in Sociolinguistics. The Ethnography of Communication* (New York).

- Hymes, D. (1974). *Foundations in Sociolinguistics. An Ethnographic Approach* (Philadelphia, Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Press).
- Jakobson, R. (1962). *Selected Writings I* (Mouton).
- Karttunen, L. (1977). "Syntax and Semantics of Questions", in Hiz, H., ed. (1977), *Questions*, 165-210.
- Kempson, R., ed. (1990). *Mental Representations* (Cambridge)
- Kripke, S. (1972). "Naming and Necessity", in Davidson and Harman, eds. (1972), *Semantics of natural language* (Dordrecht: Reidel).
- Ladusaw, W.A. (1988). "Semantic theory", in *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey I, Linguistic Theory: Foundations* (Cambridge University Press).
- Lakoff, G. (1971). "On Generative Semantics", in Steinberg and Jakobovits, eds. (1971), *Semantics: An Interdisciplinary Reader in Philosophy, Linguistics and Psychology*, 232-296 (Cambridge University Press).
- Lakoff, G. (1971). "Presupposition and relative well-formedness", in Steinberg and Jakobovits, eds. (1971), *Semantics: An Interdisciplinary Reader in Philosophy, Linguistics and Psychology*, 329-340 (Cambridge University Press).
- Lakoff, R. T. (1982). "Persuasive Discourse and Ordinary Conversation, with Examples of Advertizing", in Tannen, D., ed. (1982), *Analyzing Discourse: Text and talk*, Georgetown University Round Table on Languages and Linguistics 1981, 25-42 (Georgetown University Press Washington).
- Lakoff, R. T. (1995). "Conversational Logic", in *Handbook of Pragmatics* (John Benjamins).
- Leech, G. N. (1980). *Explorations in Semantics and Pragmatics*, Pragmatics and Beyond No. 5 (Amsterdam: John Benjamins).
- Leech, G. N. (1981). *Semantics. The Study of Meaning*, 2nd edition (Penguin Books).
- Leech, G. N., Deuchar, M. and Hoogenraad, R. (1982). *English Grammar for Today* (Macmillan).
- Leech, G. N. (1983). *Principles of Pragmatics* (Longman).
- Leech, G. N. and Thomas, J. (1990). "Pragmatics", in Collinge, ed. (1990), *An Encyclopaedia of Language*, 173-206 (Routledge).
- Leech, G. and Svartvik, J. (1994). *A Communicative Grammar of English*, 2nd edition (Longman).
- Levinson, S. (1983). *Pragmatics*, Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics (Cambridge University Press).
- Levinson, S. (1995). "Three Levels of Meaning", in *Grammar and meaning: essays in honour of Sir John Lyons* (Cambridge University Press).
- Lyons, J. (1981). *Language, Meaning and Context* (Fontana Paperbacks).
- Lyons, J. (1995). *Linguistic Semantics. An Introduction* (Cambridge University Press).
- Malinowsky, B. (1972). "Primitive Languages", in Laver and Hutcheson, eds. (1972), *Communication in Face to face Interaction* (Penguin)
- Meier, A. J. (1995). "Passages of Politeness", *Journal of Pragmatics* 24.381-392.

- Mey, J. (1993). *Pragmatics. An Introduction* (Blackwell).
- Mey, J. (1994). "Pragmatics", in Asher, R. E., ed. (1994), *The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, Vol. 6, 3261-3278 (Oxford: Pergamon Press).
- Miller, J. (1995). "Does spoken language have sentences?" in *Grammar and meaning: essays in honour of Sir John Lyons*, 116-135 (Cambridge University Press).
- Mitchell, T. F. (1975). *Principles of Firthian Linguistics* (Longman).
- Morgan, J. (1991). "Two types of convention in indirect speech acts", in Davis, S., ed. (1991), *Pragmatics. A Reader* (Oxford University Press)
- Nosek, J. (1964). "Notes on Syntactic Condensation in Modern English", *Travaux linguistiques de Prague* 1.281-288.
- O'Connor, J. D. and Arnold, G. F. (1973). *Intonation of Colloquial English*, 2nd edition (Longman).
- Palmer, F. (1986). *Mood and Modality* (Cambridge University Press).
- Palmer, F. (1990). *Modality and the English Modals*, 2nd edition (Longman).
- Poldauf, I. (1964). "The Third Syntactical Plan", *Travaux linguistiques de Prague* 1.241-255.
- Sadock, J. (1972). "Speech act idioms", *CLS* 8.329-339.
- Sadock, J. (1988). "Speech act distinctions in grammar", in *Linguistics: The Cambridge Survey II, Linguistic Theory: Extensions and Implications*, 183-197 (Cambridge University Press).
- Sadock, J. (1991). "On Testing for Conversational Implicature", in Davis, S., ed. (1991), *Pragmatics. A Reader*, 365-376 (Oxford University Press).
- Sapir, E. (1961). *Culture, Language and Personality* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press)
- Saussure, de F. (1966). *Course in General Linguistics* (McGraw-Hill Book Company).
- Searle, J. R. (1975a). "Indirect speech acts", in Cole and Morgan, eds. (1975), *Syntax and semantics*, Vol. 3: Speech acts (New York: Academic Press).
- Searle, J. R. (1975b). "A taxonomy of illocutionary acts", in Gunderson, K., ed. (1975), *Language, Mind and Knowledge* (Minneapolis).
- Searle, J. R. (1985). *Speech Acts. An Essay in the Philosophy of Language* (Cambridge University Press).
- Searle, J. R. (1991). "What is a Speech Act?", in Davis, S., ed. (1991), *Pragmatics. A Reader*, 254-264 (Oxford University Press).
- Searle, J. R. (1991). "Indirect Speech Acts", in Davis, S., ed. (1991), *Pragmatics. A Reader*, 265-277 (Oxford University Press 1991).
- Sgall, P. (1994). "Meaning, Reference and Discourse Patterns", in Luelsdorff, Ph., ed. (1994), *The Prague School of Structural and Functional Linguistics, Linguistic and Literary Studies in Eastern Europe*, Vol. 41, 278-309.
- Sgall, P. (1995). "Prague School", in Verschueren, Ostman, Blomaert, eds. (1995), *Handbook of Pragmatics* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins).
- Schiffrin, D. (1994). *Approaches to Discourse* (Blackwell).

- Schiffrin, D. (1997). "Theory and Method in Discourse Analysis: What context for what unit?", *Language and Communication*, Vol. 17, No. 2.75-92.
- Sperber, D. and Wilson, D. (1982). "Mutual Knowledge and Relevance in Theories of Comprehension", in Smith, N. V. (1982), *Mutual Knowledge* (Academic Press).
- Stenström, A.-B. (1984). *Questions and Responses in English Conversation*, Lund Studies in English 68 (Lund).
- Stenström, A.-B. (1990). "Lexical items peculiar to spoken discourse", in Svartvik, J., ed. (1990), *The London-Lund Corpus of Spoken English. Description and Research*, Lund Studies in English 82.137-175 (Lund).
- Svartvik, J. (1966). *On Voice in the English Verb* (Mouton).
- Svartvik, J. and Quirk, R. (1980). *A Corpus of English Conversation*, Lund Studies in English 56 (Lund: CWK Gleerup).
- Thomas, J. (1995). *Meaning in Interaction. An Introduction to Pragmatics* (Longman).
- Travis, Ch. (1997). "Pragmatics", in Hale, B. and Wright, C. (1997), *A Companion to the Philosophy of Language*, 87-107 (Blackwell).
- Tsui, A. (1992). "A functional description of questions", in Coulthard, M., ed. (1992), *Advances in Spoken Discourse Analysis*, 89-110 (Routledge).
- Ullmann, S. (1957). *The Principles of Semantics*, 2nd edition (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Ullmann, S. (1962). *Semantics. An Introduction to the Science of Meaning* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Urbanová, L. (1984). *Prozodická realizace anglického určitého slovesa ve spojení s adverbialním určením z hlediska aktuálního členění* [Prosodic Realization of the English Finite Verb in Relation to the Adverbial Modifier from the Point of View of the Functional Sentence Perspective], unpublished CSc. dissertation (Brno: Masaryk University).
- Urbanová, L. (1991). "On Discourse Functions in English Conversation", *Brno Studies in English* 19.133-142.
- Urbanová, L. (1994). "The Notion of Indirectness in English Conversation", in *Teaching English as a Foreign Language at University Level*, 7-15 (Jena).
- Urbanová, L. (1995). "On the Status of Declarative Questions in English Conversation", *Brno Studies in English* 21.59-65.
- Urbanová, L. (1996). "Modification of the Illocutionary Force", *Brno Studies in English* 22.65-69.
- Urbanová, L. (1998). "Impersonality in Radio Interviews as a Manifestation of Semantic Indeterminacy", *Brno Studies in English* 24.111-118.
- Urbanová, L. (1999). "On Vagueness in Authentic English Conversation", *Brno Studies in English* 25.99-107.
- Urbanová, L. "On Indirectness and Implicitness in Authentic English Conversation", in Klégr, A. and Čermák, J., eds., *The tongue is an eye. A Festschrift for Libuše Dušková*, 117-130 (Prague: Department of English and

- American Studies, Faculty of Arts, Charles University & Czech Modern Language Association).
- Urbanová, L (2000): "Accentuation in Authentic English Conversation", *Brno Studies in English* 26, in print.
- Urbanová, L. (2000). "On Some Sociolinguistic and Pragmatic Aspects of Informal English Conversation", in *Proceedings of the 6th Anglo-American Conference* (Prešov: Prešov University).
- Urbanová, L (2001). "On the Language of Authentic English Conversation", *Brno Studies in English* 27.49-55.
- Vachek, J. (1976). *Selected Writings in English and General Linguistics* (Praha: Academia).
- Weber, E. G. (1993). *Varieties of Questions in English Conversation. Studies in Discourse and Grammar* (Amsterdam: John Benjamins).
- Wierzbicka, A. (1986). "Precision in vagueness: The semantics of English 'approximatives'", *Journal of Pragmatics*, Vol. 10, No. 5.597-614.
- Wierzbicka, A. (1991). "Cross-Cultural Pragmatics. The Semantics of Human Interaction", in Winter, W., ed. (1991). *Trends in Linguistics, Studies and Monographs* 53 (Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter).
- Williamson, T. (1993). *Vagueness* (Routledge).
- Wilson, D. and Sperber, D. (1981). "On Grice's Theory of Conversation", in Werth, P., ed. (1981), *Conversation and Discourse* (London).
- Wilson, D. and Sperber, D. (1988). "Mood and the Analysis of Non-Declarative Sentences", in Dancy J., Moravcsik J. and Taylor, C., eds. (1988), *Human agency: language, duty and value*, 78-101 (California: Stanford University Press).
- Wilson, D. and Sperber, D. (1988). "Representation and Relevance", in Kempson, R., ed. (1988), *Mental Representations*, 133-153 (Cambridge University Press).
- Wittgenstein, L. (1958). *Philosophical Investigations*, transl. G. E. M. Anscombe (Blackwell).
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics* (Oxford University Press).