

Trčková, Dita

Bibliography

In: Trčková, Dita. *Representations of natural catastrophes in newspaper discourse*. Vydání 1. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2014, pp. 97-106

ISBN 978-80-210-7414-9

Stable URL (handle): <https://hdl.handle.net/11222.digilib/133029>

Access Date: 16. 02. 2024

Version: 20220831

Terms of use: Digital Library of the Faculty of Arts, Masaryk University provides access to digitized documents strictly for personal use, unless otherwise specified.

Bibliography

- Allan, Keith. 2009. "The Connotations of English Colour Terms: Color-based X-phemisms." *Journal of Pragmatics* 41: 626–37.
- Allan, Stuart. 2010. *News Culture*. 3rd ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Anderson, Alice. 1997. *Media, Culture and the Environment*. London; Bristol, PA: University College London Press.
- Arbon, Paul. 2010. "Applying Lessons Learned to the Haiti Earthquake Response." *Australian Emergency Nursing Journal* 13: 4–6.
- Arquembourg, Jocelyne. 2009. "Who Did the Tsunami Happen to? An Analysis of the Media Account of Events as Part of a Process in Collective Understanding." *Global Media and Communication* 5, no. 3: 389–408.
- Balaji, Murali. 2011. "Racializing Pity: The Haiti Earthquake and the Plight of 'Others'." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 28, no. 1: 50–67.
- Barthes, Roland. 1993. *Mythologies*. London: Vintage Books.
- Becker, Annette. 2007. "Between 'Us' and 'Them': Two TV Interviews with German Chancellor Gerhard Schröder in the Run-up to the Iraq War." In *Discourse, War and Terrorism*, ed. by Adam Hodges, and Chad Nilep, 161–83. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Beemer, Rod. 2006. *The Deadliest Woman in the West: Mother Nature on the Prairies and Plains*. Caldwell: Caxton Press.
- Bell, Allan. 1991. *The Language of News Media*. Oxford; Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Bell, Allan. 1998. "The Discourse Structure of News Stories." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 64–104. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Bennett, W. Lance, Regina G. Lawrence, and Steven Livingston. 2007. *When the Press Fails: Political Power and the News Media from Iraq to Katrina*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Birchall, Katharine A. 2007. "Corporate Ownership." In *Media Bias: Finding It, Fixing It*, ed. by William David Sloan, and Jenn Burleson Mackay, 199–213. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Co.
- Birkmann, Jörn. 2006. "Measuring Vulnerability to Promote Disaster-resilient Societies: Conceptual Frameworks and Definitions." In *Measuring Vulnerability to Natural Hazards: Towards Disaster Resilient Societies*, ed. by Jörn Birkmann, 9–54. Tokyo; New York: United Nations University Press.
- Bishop, Hywel, and Adam Jaworski. 2003. "'We Beat 'em': Nationalism and the Hegemony of Homogeneity in the British Press Reportage of Germany versus England during Euro 2000." *Discourse and Society* 14, no. 3: 243–71.
- Black, Max. 1979. "More About Metaphor." In *Metaphor and Thought*, ed. by Andrew Ortony, 19–43. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Boskin, Joseph. 1986. *Sambo: The Rise and Demise of an American Jester*. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brookes, Heather Jean. 1995. "Suit, Tie and a Touch of Juju' – The Ideological Construction of Africa: A Critical Discourse Analysis of News on Africa in the British Press." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 6: 461–94.
- Butler, Judith. 2004. *Precarious Life: The Powers of Violence and Mourning*. London: Verso.
- Cacciari, Cristina. 1998. "Why Do We Speak Metaphorically: Reflections on the Functions of Metaphor in Discourse and Reasoning." In *Figurative Language and Thought*, ed. by Albert N. Katz et al., 119–57. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, Joseph. 1986. *The Inner Reaches of Outer Space: Metaphor as Myth and as Religion*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Cassirer, Ernst. 1946. *The Myth of the State*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Chandler, Daniel. 1994. *Semiotics for Beginners*. Accessed July 31, 2014. <http://www.aber.ac.uk/~dgc/semiotic.html>.
- Charteris-Black, Jonathan. 2005. *Politicians and Rhetoric: The Persuasive Power of Metaphor*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Chilton, Paul. 1996. *Security Metaphors: Cold War Discourse from Containment to Common European Home*. New York: P. Lang.
- Chilton, Paul. 2004. *Analysing Political Discourse: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Chilton, Paul, and Mikhail Ilyin. 1993. "Metaphor in Political Discourse: The Case of the 'Common European House'." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 1: 7–31.
- Chouliaraki, Lilie, and Norman Fairclough. 1999. *Discourse in Late Modernity: Rethinking Critical Discourse Analysis*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Chouliaraki, Lilie. 2006. *The Spectatorship of Suffering*. London: Sage.
- Chovanec, Jan. 2010. "Legitimation through Differentiation: Discursive Construction of Jacques Le Worm Chirac as an Opponent to Military Action." In *Perspectives in Politics and Discourse*, ed. by Ursula Okulska, and Piotr Cap, 61–81. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Conboy, Martin. 2007. *The Language of the News*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Cooper, Christopher, and Robert Block. 2006. *Disaster: Hurricane Katrina and the Failure of Homeland Security*. New York: Times Books.
- Davis, Angela Y. 1988. *Violence against Women and the Ongoing Challenge to Racism*. Latham, NY: Kitchen Table.
- Davis, Craig, Vladimir Keilis-Borok, Vladimir Kossobokov, and Alexandre Soloviev. 2012. "Advance Prediction of the March 11, 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake: A Missed Opportunity for Disaster Preparedness." *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction* 1: 17–32.
- de Waal, Alexander. 2008. "Foreword." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena and Mark Schuller. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Devereux, Eoin. 1998. *Devils and Angels: Television, Ideology and the Coverage of Poverty*. University of Luton Press.
- Dickson, David. 2010. "Tsunami Disaster: A Failure in Science Communication." In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses*, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 275–77. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.

- Dobrovol'skij, Dmitrij, and Elisabeth Piirainen. 2005. *Figurative Language: Cross-cultural and Cross-linguistic Perspectives*. Oxford: Elsevier.
- Dupuy, Alex. 2010. "Commentary Beyond Earthquake: A Wake-Up Call for Haiti." *Latin American Perspectives* 37, no. 3: 195–204.
- Eagleton, Terry. 1991. *Ideology: An Introduction*. London; New York: Verso.
- El Refaie, Elisabeth. 2001. "Metaphors We Discriminate By: Naturalized Themes in Austrian Newspaper Articles about Asylum Seekers." *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 5, no. 3: 352–71.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1989. *Language and Power*. London: Longman.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1992. *Discourse and Social Change*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1995a. *Critical Discourse Analysis: The Critical Study of Language*. London; New York: Longman.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1995b. *Media Discourse*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Fairclough, Norman, and Ruth Wodak. 2010. "Critical Discourse Analysis in Action." In *Applied Linguistics Methods: A Reader: Systemic Functional Linguistics, Critical Discourse Analysis and Ethnography*, ed. by Caroline Coffin, Theresa Lillis, and Kieran O'Halloran, 98–111. London; New York: Routledge.
- Fernandez, James W. 1991. "Introduction: Confluents of Inquiry." In *Beyond Metaphor: The Theory of Tropes in Anthropology*, ed. by James W. Fernandez, 1–13. California: Stanford University Press.
- Fillmore, Charles J. 2008. "The Merging of 'Frames'." In *Frames, Corpora, and Knowledge Representation*, ed. by Rema Rossini Favretti, 1–12. Bologna: Bononia University Press.
- Fitzpatrick, Patrick J. 2006. *Hurricanes: A Reference Book*. 2nd ed. California: ABC CLIO.
- Fowler, Roger. 1991. *Language in the News: Discourse and Ideology in the Press*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Fowler, Roger. 1996. *Linguistic Criticism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frerks, Georg. 2010. "Principles Ignored and Lessons Learned: A Disaster Studies Perspective on the Tsunami Experience in Sri Lanka." In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic and Regional Dimensions*, ed. by Dennis McGilvray, and Michele R. Gamburd, 143–62. London; New York: Routledge.
- Frye, Northrop, and Jay Macpherson. 2004. *Biblical and Classical Myths: The Mythological Framework of Western Culture*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Fuller, Linda K. 2010. "Tsunami Communication." In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses*, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 1–14. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Galtung, Johan, and Mari H. Ruge. 1965. "The Structure of Foreign News." *Journal of Peace Research* 2, no. 1: 64–91.
- Gamburd, Michele R., and Dennis McGilvray. 2010. "Introduction." In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic and Regional Dimensions*, ed. by Dennis McGilvray and Michele R. Gamburd, 1–16. London; New York: Routledge.
- Germain, Felix. 2011. "The Earthquake, the Missionaries, and the Future of Vodou." *Journal of Black Studies* 42, no. 2: 247–63.
- Gibbs, Raymond W., Jr. 1994. *The Poetics of Mind: Figurative Thought, Language and Understanding*. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Girard, Philippe A. 2005. *Paradise Lost: Haiti's Tumultuous Journey from Pearl of the Caribbean to Third World Hot Spot*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Goffman, Erving. 1986. *Frame Analysis: An Essay on the Organization of Experience*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Goatly, Andrew. 2007. *Washing the Brain – Metaphor and Hidden Ideology*. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Greene, Linda S. 2009. “Governmental Liability for the Katrina Failure.” In *Hurricane Katrina: America’s Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 206–25. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Grimal, Pierre. 1965. “Introduction: Man and Myth.” In *Larousse World Mythology*, ed. by Pierre Grimal, transl. by Patricia Beardsworth, 9–16. New York: Putnam.
- Gros, Jean Germain. 2011. “Anatomy of a Haitian Tragedy: When the Fury of Nature Meets the Debility of the State.” *Journal of Black Studies* 42, no. 2: 131–57.
- Gunewardena, Nandini. 2008a. “Human Security Versus Neoliberal Approaches to Disaster Recovery.” In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 3–16. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Gunewardena, Nandini. 2008b. “Peddling Paradise, Rebuilding Serendib: The 100-Meter Refugees Versus the Tourism Industry in Post-tsunami Sri Lanka.” In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 69–92. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Halliday, M. A. K. 1978. *Language as Social Semiotic: The Social Interpretation of Language and Meaning*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M. A. K. 1985. *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Harcup, Tony, and Deirdre O’Neill. 2001. “What is News? Galtung and Ruge Revisited.” *Journalism Studies* 2, no. 2: 261–80.
- Harris, Stephen L., and Gloria Platzner. 2004. *Classical Mythology: Images and Insights*. 4th ed. Boston, Mass: McGraw-Hill.
- Harrison, Shirley, ed. 1999a. *Disasters and the Media: Managing Crisis Communications*. Basingstoke, England: MacMillan Press.
- Harrison, Shirley. 1999b. “Preface.” In *Disasters and the Media: Managing Crisis Communications*, ed. by Shirley Harrison, xiii–xv. Basingstoke, England: MacMillan Press.
- Hart, Christopher, and Dominik Lukeš. 2007. “Cognitive Linguistics in Critical Discourse Analysis.” In *Cognitive Linguistics in Critical Discourse Analysis: Application and Theory*, ed. by Hart Christopher, and Dominik Lukeš, ix–xiii. Newcastle, UK: Cambridge Scholars.
- Hawkes, David. 2003. *Ideology*. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Hawkins, Bruce. 2001. “Ideology, Metaphor and Iconographic Reference.” In *Language and Ideology, Volume II: Descriptive Cognitive Approaches*, ed. by René Dirven, Roslyn Frank, and Cornelia Ilie, 27–50. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Hodge, Robert, and Gunther Kress. 1993. *Language as Ideology*. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Johns, Alessa. 1999. “Introduction.” In *Dreadful Visitations: Confronting Natural Catastrophe in the Age of Enlightenment*, ed. by Alessa Johns, xi–xxv. New York: Routledge.
- Jones-DeWeever, Avis A., and Heidi Hartmann. 2006. “Abandoned Before the Storms: The Glaring Disaster of Gender, Race, and Class Disparities in the Gulf.” In *There Is No Such Thing as a Natural Disaster: Race, Class, and Hurricane Katrina*, ed. by Chester Hartman, and Gregory D. Squires, 85–101. New York: Routledge.
- Katz, Albert N. 1996. “On Interpreting Statements as Metaphor or Irony: Contextual Heu-

- ristics and Cognitive Consequences.” In *Metaphor: Implications and Applications*, ed. by Jeffery Scott Mio, and Albert N. Katz, 1–22. Mahwah, N. J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Keenan, Alan. 2010. “Building the Conflict Back Better: The Politics of Tsunami Relief and Reconstruction in Sri Lanka.” In *Tsunami Recovery in Sri Lanka: Ethnic and Regional Dimensions*, ed. by Dennis McGilvray, and Michele R. Gamburd, 17–39. London; New York: Routledge.
- Koch, Pamela T. 2010. “Contribution Competition: Multinational Media Coverage of Government Donations to Tsunami 2004 Victims.” In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses*, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 201–12. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Koller, Veronika. 2004. “Businesswomen and War Metaphors: ‘Possessive, Jealous and Pugnacious?’” *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 8, no. 1: 3–22.
- Koo, Yang-Hyun, Yong-Sik Yang and Kun-Woo Song. 2014. “Radioactivity Release from the Fukushima Accident and Its Consequences: A Review.” *Progress in Nuclear Energy* 74: 61–70.
- Korkietpitak, Warangkana, I-soon Raungratanaamporna, Ampa Kaewkumkong, and Watunyu Jaiborisudhi. 2013. “Human Security and Japan International Cooperation Agency and Non-governmental Organizations Collaboration (A Case Study of Great East Japan Earthquake/Tsunami).” *Procedia Environmental Sciences* 17: 909–17.
- Kövecses, Zoltán. 2010. *Metaphor: A Practical Introduction*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kress, Gunther. 1985. *Linguistic Processes in Sociocultural Practice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kress, Gunther, and Theo van Leeuwen. 1998. “Front Pages: (The Critical) Analysis of Newspaper Layout.” In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell and Peter Garrett, 186–219. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Kress, Gunther, and Theo van Leeuwen. 2006. *Reading Images: The Grammar of Visual Design*. 2nd ed. London; New York: Routledge.
- Kvaková (Čermáková), Veronika. 2009. “Anatomie Mediálního Příběhu o Povodních 2002 v Deníku MF Dnes.” In *Psychologie katastrofické události*, ed. by Tomáš Kohoutek, and Ivo Čermák, 266–317. Praha: Academia.
- Lakoff, George. 2004. *Don't Think of an Elephant: Know Your Values and Frame the Debate*. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Johnson. 1980. *Metaphors We Live By*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Johnson. 1999. *Philosophy in the Flesh: The Embodied Mind and Its Challenge to Western Thought*. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, George, and Mark Turner. 1989. *More than Cool Reason: A Field Guide to Poetic Metaphor*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Langer, John. 1992. “Truly Awful News on Television.” In *Journalism and Popular Culture*, ed. by Peter Dahlgren, and Colin Sparks, 113–29. London: SAGE Publications.
- Larue, Gerald A. 1975. *Ancient Myth and Modern Man*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Lau, Raymond W. K. 2004. “Critical Realism and News Production.” *Media, Culture and Society* 26, no. 5: 693–711.

- Leach, Edmund R. 2001. "Anthropological Aspects of Language: Animal Categories and Verbal Abuse." In *The Essential Edmund Leach: Volume 1: Anthropology and Society*, ed. by Stephen Hugh-Jones, and James Laidlaw, 322–43. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lee, Martin A., and Norman Solomon. 1990. *Unreliable Sources: A Guide to Detecting Bias in News Media*. New York: Carol Publishing Group.
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude. 1972. *Structural Anthropology*. Translated by Claire Jacobson and Brooke Grundfest Schoepf. New York: Basic Books.
- Levitt, Jeremy I., and Matthew C. Whitaker. 2009. "Truth Crushed to Earth Will Rise Again." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 1–21. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Longshore, David. 2008. *Encyclopedia of Hurricanes, Typhoons, and Cyclones*. New York: Facts on File.
- Lule, Jack. 2004. "War and Its Metaphors: News Language and the Prelude to War in Iraq, 2003." *Journalism Studies* 5, no. 2: 179–90.
- Martin, Janet, and Rom Harré. 1982. "Metaphor in Science." In *Metaphor: Problems and Perspectives*, ed. by David S. Miall, 89–105. Brighton, Sussex: Harvester Press.
- Martin, J. R., and David Rose. 2007. *Working with Discourse: Meaning Beyond the Clause*. 2nd ed. London; New York, NY: Continuum.
- McMillan, Alan D., and Ian Hutchinson. 2002. "When the Mountain Dwarfs Danced: Aboriginal Traditions of Paleoseismic Events along the Cascadia Subduction Zone of Western North America." *Ethnohistory* 49, no. 1: 41–68.
- McNair, Brian. 2006. *Cultural Chaos: Journalism, News and Power in a Globalised World*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Meyer, Michael. 2001. "Between Theory, Method, and Politics: Positioning of the Approaches to CDA." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 14–31. London: SAGE Publications.
- Murali, Balaji. 2011. "Racializing Pity: The Haiti Earthquake and the Plight of "Others".
Critical Studies in Media Communication 28, no. 1: 50–67.
- Murphy, Kay Best. 2007. "Crime." In *Media Bias: Finding It, Fixing It*, ed. by Wm. David Sloan, and Jenn Burleson Mackay, 117–132. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland and Co.
- Musolff, Andreas. 2004. *Metaphor in Political Discourse: Analogical Reasoning in Debates about Europe*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Niman, Michael I. 2010. "The Political Tsunami: Not All Death and Destruction Is Natural." In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses*, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 85–99. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Norricks, Neal R. 2004. "Hyperbole, Extreme Case Formulation." *Journal of Pragmatics* 36, no. 9: 1727–39.
- Nunn, Kenneth B. 2009. "'Still Up on the Roof': Race, Victimology, and the Response to Hurricane Katrina." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt and Matthew C. Whitaker, 183–205. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Nur, Amos. 2008. *Apocalypse: Earthquakes, Archaeology, and the Wrath of God*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ortony, Andrew. 1979. "Metaphor: A Multidisciplinary Problem." In *Metaphor and Thought*, ed. by Andrew Ortony, 1–16. Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Pavelka, Jiří. 1982. *Anatomie metaforu*. Brno: Blok.
- Parker, Everett C. 1980. "What is Right and Wrong with the Media Coverage of Disaster?" In *Disasters and the Mass Media: Proceedings of the Committee on Disasters and the Mass Media Workshop, February 1979*, Committee on Disasters and the Mass Media, Commission on Sociotechnical Systems, National Research Council, 237–53. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- Pearse, Annona. 2010. "Death in the Media – Representations of Tragedy and Trauma: The Port Arthur Massacre and the Thredbo Landslide." In *Journalism and Meaning-making: Reading the Newspaper*, ed. by Verica Ruper, 159–73. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Perrow, Charles. 2007. *The Next Catastrophe: Reducing Our Vulnerabilities to Natural, Industrial, and Terrorist Disasters*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pielke, Roger A., Jr., and Roger A. Pielke, Sr. 1997. *Hurricanes: Their Nature and Impacts on Society*. Chichester; New York: Wiley.
- Quinn, Naomi. 1991. "The Cultural Basis of Metaphor." In *Beyond Metaphor: The Theory of Tropes in Anthropology*, ed. by James W. Fernandez, 56–93. California: Stanford University Press.
- Radford, Benjamin. 2003. *Media Mythmakers: How Journalists, Activists, and Advertisers Mislead Us*. Amherst: Prometheus Books.
- Radman, Zdravko. 1997. *Metaphors: Figures of the Mind*. Dordrecht; Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Rangel, Lina E., and François Lévesque. 2014. "How Fukushima Dai-ichi Core Meltdown Changed the Probability of Nuclear Accidents?" *Safety Science* 64: 90–98.
- Reed Jr., Adolph. 2008. "Class Inequality, Liberal Bad Faith, and Neoliberalism: The True Disaster of Katrina." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 147–56. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Reisigl, Martin, and Ruth Wodak. 2009. "The Discourse-Historical Approach (DHA)." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, 2nd ed., ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 87–121. London: SAGE Publications.
- Richards, Ivor A. 1936. *The Philosophy of Rhetoric*. London; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Richardson, John E. 2004. *(Mis)Representing Islam: The Racism and Rhetoric of British Broad-sheet Newspapers*. Amsterdam; Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Richardson, John E. 2007. *Analysing Newspapers: An Approach from Critical Discourse Analysis*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Richardson, Kay. 1998. "Signs and Wonders: Interpreting the Economy through Television." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 220–50. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- Rodriguez Havidan, Tricia Wachtendorf, James Kendra, and Joseph Trainor. 2006. "A Snapshot of the 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami: Societal Impacts and Consequences." *Disaster Prevention and Management* 15, no. 1: 163–77.
- Russell, Glenda M., and Nancy H. Kelly. 2003. *Subtle Stereotyping: The Media, Homosexuality, and the Priest Sexual Abuse Scandal*. Amherst MA: Institute for Gay and Lesbian Strategic Studies (IGLSS).
- Santa Ana, Otto. 1999. "'Like an Animal I Was Treated': Anti-immigrant Metaphor in US Public Discourse." *Discourse and Society* 10, no. 2: 191–224.

- Sanyika, Mtangulizi. 2009. "Katrina and the Condition of Black New Orleans: The Struggle for Justice, Equity, and Democracy." In *Race, Place, and Environmental Justice After Hurricane Katrina: Struggle to Reclaim, Rebuild, and Revitalize New Orleans and the Gulf Coast*, ed. by Robert D. Bullard, and Beverly Wright, 87–111. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Sapir, Edward. 1929. "The Status of Linguistics as a Science." *Language* 5, no. 4: 207–14.
- Schuller, Mark. 2008. "Deconstructing the Disaster after the Disaster: Conceptualizing Disaster Capitalism." In *Capitalizing on Catastrophe: Neoliberal Strategies in Disaster Reconstruction*, ed. by Nandini Gunewardena, and Mark Schuller, 17–28. Lanham: AltaMira Press.
- Semino, Elena. 2008. *Metaphor in Discourse*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Semino, Elena, and Michela Masci. 1996. "Politics is Football: Metaphor in the Discourse of Silvio Berlusconi in Italy." *Discourse and Society* 7, no. 2: 243–69.
- Sheehan, Carol. 1994. "The Northwest Coast." In *Native American Myths and Legends*, ed. by Colin F. Taylor, 82–98. Vancouver: Cavendish Books.
- Simpson, Robert H., and Herbert Riehl. 1981. *The Hurricane and Its Impact*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.
- Singer, Eleanor, and Phyllis M. Endreny. 1993. *Reporting on Risk: How then Mass Media Portray Accidents, Diseases, Disasters, and Other Hazards*. New York: Russel Sage Foundation.
- Soyas, Champika K. 2010. "Psychosocial Perspectives of the Sri Lankan Tsunami Experience." In *Tsunami Communication: (Inter)personal/intercultural, Media, Technical, Ethical, Philanthropic, Development, and Personal Responses*, ed. by Linda K. Fuller, 17–32. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- Talbot, Mary. 2007. *Media Discourse: Representation and Interaction*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Tanaka, Norio, Satoshi Yasuda, Kosuke Iimura, and Junji Yagisawa. 2013. "Combined Effects of Coastal Forest and Sea Embankment on Reducing the Washout Region of Houses in the Great East Japan Tsunami." *Journal of Hydro-environment Research* xx: 1–11.
- Tannen, Deborah, ed. 1993. *Framing in Discourse*. New York; Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Taylor, Colin F. 1994. "Introduction." In *Native American Myths and Legends*, ed. by Colin F. Taylor, 6–11. Vancouver: Cavendish Books.
- Teo, Peter. 2000. "Racism in the News: A Critical Discourse Analysis of News Reporting in Two Australian Newspapers." *Discourse and Society* 11, no. 1: 7–49.
- Thompson, John B. 1990. *Ideology and Modern Culture: Critical Social Theory in the Era of Mass Communication*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Thornborrow, Joanna. 2002. *Power Talk: Language and Interaction in Institutional Discourse*. Harlow; New York: Longman.
- Tumber, Howard. 1993. "'Selling a Scandal': Business and the Media." *Media, Culture and Society* 15: 345–61.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1988a. *News as Discourse*. Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum Associates.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1988b. "How 'They' Hit the Headlines: Ethnic Minorities in the Press." In *Discourse and Discrimination*, ed. by Geneva Smitherman-Donaldson, and Teun A. van Dijk, 221–62. Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1991. *Racism and the Press*. London: Routledge.

- van Dijk, Teun A. 1993. "Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis." *Discourse and Society* 4, no. 2: 249–83.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1995. "Discourse Semantics and Ideology." *Discourse and Society* 6, no. 2: 243–89.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1996a. *Discourse, Racism and Ideology*. La Laguna: Rcei Ediciones.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1996b. "Power and the News Media." In *Political Communication in Action: States, Institutions, Movements, Audiences*, ed. by David L. Paletz, 9–36. Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 1998. "Opinions and Ideologies in the Press." In *Approaches to Media Discourse*, ed. by Allan Bell, and Peter Garrett, 21–63. Oxford; Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishing.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 2001. "Multidisciplinary CDA: A Plea for Diversity." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 95–120. London: SAGE Publications.
- van Dijk, Teun A. 2008. *Discourse and Power*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- van Leeuwen, Theo. 2008. *Discourse and Practice: New Tools for Critical Discourse Analysis*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wang, Qiang, XiChen, and XuYi-chong. 2013. "Accident Like the Fukushima Unlikely in a Country with Effective Nuclear Regulation: Literature Review and Proposed Guidelines." *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 17: 126–46.
- Waterhouse, Carlton. 2009. "Failed Plans and Planned Failures: The Lower Ninth Ward, Hurricane Katrina, and the Continuing Story of Environmental Injustice." In *Hurricane Katrina: America's Unnatural Disaster*, ed. by Jeremy I. Levitt, and Matthew C. Whitaker, 156–82. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Weiss, Gilbert, and Ruth Wodak. 2003. "Introduction: Theory, Interdisciplinarity and Critical Discourse Analysis." In *Critical Discourse Analysis: Theory and Interdisciplinarity*, ed. by Gilbert Weiss, and Ruth Wodak, 1–32. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Werner, Abraham. 1975. *A Linguistic Approach to Metaphor*. Lisse: Peter de Ridder.
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee. 1939. "The Relation of Habitual Thought and Behavior to Language." Reprinted in *Language, Thought, and Reality: Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf*, ed. by John B. Carroll, 1956: 134–59. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2001. "What CDA Is About – A Summary of Its History, Important Concepts and Its Developments." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 1–13. London: SAGE Publications.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2002. "Aspects of Critical Discourse Analysis." *Zeitschrift für Angewandte Linguistik (ZfAL)* 36: 5–31.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2006. "Mediation between Discourse and Society: Assessing Cognitive Approaches in CDA." *Discourse Studies* 8, no. 1: 179–90.
- Wodak, Ruth, and Michael Meyer. 2009. "Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory and Methodology." In *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, 2nd ed., ed. by Ruth Wodak, and Michael Meyer, 1–33. London: SAGE Publications.

Newspaper sources:

Online archive of *The Guardian* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012.
<http://www.guardian.co.uk/>.

Online archive of *The New York Times* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012.
<http://www.nytimes.com/>.

Online archive of *The Globe and Mail* (2004; 2005; 2010; 2011). Accessed June 30, 2012.
<http://www.proquest.com/>.